**Class XII ENGLISH**

Answer the following Questions

**A) Short question answer**

1. How does the young man understand the value of neighbours at the end of the story?
2.Describe the image of Gouvernail Mrs. Baroda had before she met him.
3. Briefly describe the character of Rakesh as an "anti- hero."
4. How does the poet explore the beauty of nature. ( A Day)
5. What sort of determination does the poet show in the poem 'I Was My Own Route?'

**B) Long question answer.**

1. In the essay 'On Libraries' Oliver Sacks talks about two types of libraries. Of them, which library impresses you much? Why?
2. Discuss the six dimensions of normative marriage in America.( Marriage as a social institution)
3. According to the Famous Actress, men associated with theatre use the theater actresses to make their estranged wives jealous so as to woo them back. Do you agree with her argument? Why? Why not?

**C. Free writing**

1.Write a job application for the post of junior accountant lying vacant in ABC bank mentioning your relevant experiences and qualifications that prove your strengths.
2.Parents generally devote their lives in shaping their children's future. Therefore, they expect more from them. Do you agree? Write an essay in about 300 words.
3."Write a press release on behalf of Nepal Airlines regarding the temporary suspension of its flights."

**4. Do as indicated in the brackets and rewrite the following sentences:**

a. Our students performed ….in the Welcome program of 2080. (Complete the sentence with an appropriate adverb.)
b. You'd better not shout in the class,….? Add appropriate tag to the given sentence.)
c. My father, along with his friends,…..(has, have, was, were) enjoying party. (Put the correct verb in the blank.)
d. Look! The man is laughing and shouting insanely in the street. He…(can/must/will/would) be mad. (Choose the correct option from the bracket to complete the sentence.)
e. She gave me **a pen. (**Develop a wh-question that answers the highlighted words.)
f. If he had worked hard, he….( will pass, would pass, would have passed) the exam. (Choose the correct option from the bracket to complete the sentence.)
g. ….being tired, I didn't go to bed early. (Put the correct conjunction in the blank to complete the sentence.)
h. The warmer the weather, the…..(good) I feel. (Use the correct degree of adjective from the bracket to complete the sentence.)
i. I don't like people shouting at me. (Change into passive.)
j. "Don't disturb the class," said the teacher. (Change into indirect speech.)

**5. Choose and copy the correct answer:**

a. Which of the following words has final /ei/ sound …..
   i. sells ii. sale iii. seal iv. cell
b. Which of the following words doesn't have prefix?
   i. inactive ii) interesting iii) intransitive iv. incorporate
c. The girl will certainly 'spill the beans' in front of the police. Which of the following has similar meaning to 'spill the beans' in this sentence?
   i. arrive at wrong time ii) reveal the secret
   iii) to make unkind remarks about someone iv. to praise one's own achievement
d. The word 'responsibility' has…. syllables.
   i. three ii. four iii. five iv. six
e. Which of the following words has a different vowel sound?
   i. shoot ii. too iii. Food iv. should

## कक्षा - १२

दसैँ र तिहार विदाको गृहकार्य

विषय - नेपाली

प्र.नं. १. तपाईंको जीवनमा प्रभाव पारेको वा पार्न सक्ने विश्व समुदायका कुनै एक व्यक्तिको जीवनी लेखी प्रभाव पर्नुको कारणसमेत लेख्नुहोस् ।

प्र.नं. २. हृदयचन्द्रसिंह प्रधानद्वारा रचित उपन्यास एक चिहान अथवा पुस्तकालयबाट आफूलाई मन पर्ने कुनै एक उपन्यास खोजी अध्ययनपूर्वक उक्त उपन्यासका निम्नलिखित पक्षका बारेमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

क) उपन्यासको विषयवस्तु
ख) पात्र
ग) परिवेश
ख) सन्देश वा भन्न खोजेको कुरा

प्र.नं. ३. स्वलिखित, पुस्तकालय वा सामाजिक सञ्जालमध्ये कुनै एकबाट एउटा मुक्तक/गीत/पद्य कविता/गद्य कविता सङ्कलन गरी संरचना र लयका बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

प्र.नं. ४. विषयवस्तुका आधारमा तपाईंलाई उपयुक्त लागेका, नेपाली पाठ्यपुस्तकमा दिइएका अथवा पुस्तकालय एवं अन्तर्जालका माध्यमबाट सोधखोज गरी कार्यालयीय चिठी, व्यावसायिक पत्र, भरपाई, तमसुक, सम्झौता पत्र/करारनामा, मञ्जुरीनामा, विज्ञापन, कुनै पदको पूर्ति तथा कुनै सामानको प्रचारप्रसारका बारेमा विज्ञापन, व्यावसायिक विज्ञापन, कुनै साहित्यिक महोत्सवसम्बन्धी सूचना, बोलपत्र, टिप्पणी र आदेश, सम्पादकलाई चिठी आदि प्रत्येकको छुट्टाछुट्टै नमुना आकर्षक ढाँचाका साथै विषयवस्तुको गाम्भीर्य बुझी लेख्नुहोस् ।

## कक्षा १२ सामाजिक अध्ययन

१. तपाइलाई मनपर्ने कुनै एक धार्मिक तथा साँस्कृतिक क्षेत्रको अध्ययन अनुसन्धानका लागि अनुसन्धान प्रस्तावको एक नमूना तयार गर्नुहोस् ।

२. तपाई वसोवास गर्ने वडामा मानिसहरुको बँसाइसराइको अवस्था अध्ययन गरि वँसाइसराई गर्नुका कारणहरु र त्यसले पार्न सक्ने प्रभावहरु समेटी एक राष्ट्रिय दैनिक पत्रिकाको लागि सम्पादकीय तयार पार्नुहोस् ।

३. तपाई वसोवास गर्ने क्षेत्रको मानिसको जीवनशैली अध्ययन गरी उनीहरुको आर्थिक अवस्था, शैक्षिक स्तर र समाजमा विद्यमान कुरीतिहश्र एक अर्काको विचको सम्वन्ध उल्लेख गरी प्रतिवेदन तयार गर्नुहोस् ।

४. नेपाली समाजमा लैङ्गिक समानताका लगि गरिएका प्रयासहरु समेटी एक सम्वाद तयार पार्नुहोस् ।

५. तपाई आफु बस्ने गाउ वा नगर पालिकाको कार्य पालिकाको संरचना कस्तो छ, पालिकाको कार्यालयमा गई जानकारी लिनुहोस् र तालिका प्रस्तुत गर्नुहोस् ।

## Subject: Accounting

## Short Answer Questions:

1. The following trial balance as on December 31, 2025 is extracted from the books of Sudhee Company Limited:

| | Dr. | | Cr. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Insurance | 40,000 | Sales | 6,00,000 . |
| Purchase | 40,000 | Share capital | 5,50,000 |
| Machinery | 9,00,000 | Loan | 2,10,000 |
| Debtors | 5,00,000 | Creditors | 1,50,000 |
| Rent | 50,000 | Commission | 20,000 |
| | 15,30,000 | | 15,30,000 |

Additional information:

a) Outstanding rent Rs. 3,000
b) Prepaid wages Rs. 2,000
c) Depreciation on machinery @ 10%

d) Accrued commission Rs. 5,000

Required: Ten column work-sheet **(5)**

2. Meera Company Limited Issued 10,000 shares of Rs 100 each at 5% premium. A shareholder holding 800 shares failed to pay final call money of Rs. 40. His shares were forfeited; the company reissued those forfeited shares at Rs. 110 as fully paid.

Required: Journal Entries for **(1.5+1.5+1+1=5)**

a) Share final call
b) Share forfeiture
c) Reissue of shares
d) Transfer

3**. (A)** Sakshi Co. limited took over the following assets of Prateek Co. limited at a purchase price of Rs. 6,30,000:

Machinery Rs. 80,000
Inventory Rs. 65,000
Freehold Premises Rs. 25,000
Debtors Rs. 40,000
The company paid the purchase consideration by issuing sufficient shares of Rs. 100 each at 10% discount.
Required: Journal Entries for purchase of assets and issue of shares **(1+1=2)**

**B.** Gudiya Co. Ltd. issued 3,000, 9% debentures of Rs. 100 each at 5% premium and redeemable at 10% premium after 8 years.

Required: Journal Entries for issue and redemption of debenture **(1+2)**

4. The following financial transactions of Kajal company is provided:

| Debit | Rs. | Credit | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rent | 70,000 | Commission received | 9,000 |
| Printing and stationery | 30,000 | Return outward | 500 |
| Purchase | 50,000 | Appreciation on land | 55,000 |
| General expenses | 5,000 | Bad debt recovered | 5,500 |
| Legal charge | 45,000 | Sales | 55,000 |
| Opening stock | 1,15,000 | Share capital | 8,00,000 |
| Wages | 25,000 | P/L App. a/c | 1,20,000 |
| Furniture | 2,00,000 | | |

Additional information:

a) Outstanding printing and stationery Rs. 5,000
b) Closing stock Rs. 12,000
c) Prepaid wages Rs. 5,000

Required: **(2+3=5)**

a) Trading account
b) Profit and Loss a/c

5. Describe the types of preference shares. **(5)**

**6. (A)** Differentiate between equity shares and preference shares. **(2)**

**(B)** Sujal company limited forfeited 300 shares of Rs. 100 each, issued at 10% discount, for non-payment of allotment money of Rs. 30 and first and final call Rs. 20. These shares were reissued at Rs. 80 as fully paid.

Required: Journal Entries for: **(1+1+1=3)**

a) Share forfeiture
b) Reissue of shares
c) Transfer

**7.** The following trial balance of Priyanka company is given to you:

| Dr. | Rs. | Cr. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Debtors | 60,000 | Debenture | 1,05,000 |
| Purchase | 3,50,000 | Share capital | 5,00,000 |
| Prepaid wages | 72,000 | P/L Appropriation a/c | 60,000 |
| Insurance | 18,000 | Sales | 6,25,000 |
| Furniture and Fixture | 3,75,000 | Bills payable | 20,000 |
| Goodwill | 60,000 | | |
| Land and building | 2,50,000 | | |
| Salary | 1,25,000 | | |
| | 13,10,000 | | 13,10,000 |

Additional information:

a) Prepaid wages expired Rs. 2,000
b) Proposed dividend @ 5%
c) Depreciate furniture by 10%
d) Outstanding salary Rs. 2,000

Required: Twelve column work-sheet **(5)**

8. Differentiate between private and public companies.

**Long Answer Questions: (3X8=24)**

9. The Trial Balance of Gopal Company limited as on 31st December, 2025 is given below:

| Dr | Rs. | Cr. | Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cash balance | 1,60,000 | Transfer fee received | 1,70,000 |
| Investment | 1,00,000 | Commission received | 20,000 |
| Land | 2,00,000 | Interest on investment | 10,000 |
| Salaries | 20,000 | Provision for bad debt | 23,000 |
| Cash | 10,000 | Gross Profit | 4,00,000 |
| Rent | 20,000 | Creditors | 25,000 |
| Debtors | 3,00,000 | General reserve | 37,000 |
| Insurance | 15,000 | Debenture | 50,000 |
| Goodwill | 50,000 | Share capital | 2,00,000 |
| Equipment | 50,000 | | |
| Underwriting commission | 10,000 | | |
| | 9,35,000 | | 9,35,000 |

Additional information:

- Prepaid salaries Rs. 5,000
- Outstanding rent Rs. 8,000
- Appreciate land by 10%
- Provision for bad debt @ 5%

- Accrued commission Rs. 3,000
- Provision for tax @ 20%

  Required: **(3+1+4=8)**

a) Multi-step Income Statement
b) Balance sheet

10. Saket company limited issued 12,000 Shares of Rs. 10 each at 10% discount, payable as under:
On application Rs. 3
On allotment Rs. 4
On first and final call Rs. 2
Applications were received for 25,000 shares. Allotment was made on the following basis:
To applicants for 4,000 shares… full
To applicants for 16,000 shares… 8,000 shares
To applicants for 5,000 shares … no allotment
Resolved that the excess amount paid on application would be adjusted against the due on allotment and call. The shares were fully called up and paid up except one shareholder holding 400 shares on a pro-rata basis, failed to pay first and final call money.
Required: Journal Entries for: **(2+2+2+2=8)**

a) Application
b) Allotment
c) 1st and final call
d) Share forfeiture

**SUBJECT: ECONOMICS**

**Very short answer question.**

1. When does scarcity occur?
2. What is meant by specialization of labor?
3. Nepalese economic system is known as mixed economic system. why?
4. What is meant by market?
5. Define Monopoly with examples.
6. Define TR, AR and MR with example.
7. Make a difference between monopoly and perfect competition.
8. What is explicit cost?
9. What is short run cost?
10. Define AC, AVC and MC.
11. Define Bank.
12. Define choice.
13. What is opportunity cost?
14. List the advantage of division of labor.
15. Define production possibility curve.

**Short answer question.**

1. Explain the concept of production possibility curve.
2. Explain the types of division of labor.
3. Explain the characteristics of mixed economic system.
4. Explain the advantage of capitalistic economy?
5. What is division of labor? Explain its advantages.
6. Describe the nature of TR, AR and MR curves under Monopoly.
7. If the total revenue function is TR= $100Q - Q^2$ than find the value of TR, MR and AR, when Q=15 units.
8. If the demand function is P=50-2Q, find the TR, MR and AR at Q=4 units.
9. Complete the table and answer the following.

| Quantity(Q) | Price(P) | TR | AR | MR |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 10 | | | |
| 2 | 10 | | | |
| 3 | 10 | | | |
| 4 | 10 | | | |
| 5 | 10 | | | |

a) Construct the AR, MR and TR curve in one diagram.
b) Explain the nature of TR, AR and MR curves.
c) Complete the above table.

10. Distinguish between monopoly and perfect competition?
11. Define monopoly market. Explain its features.
12. Explain the relationship between AC and MC with the help of diagram.
13. Calculate the standard deviation and interpret the result.

| X | 0-8 | 8-16 | 16-24 | 24-32 | 32-40 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F | 6 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 9 |

14. Calculate mean deviation from median and its coefficient from the following data.

| Marks | 0-20 | 20-40 | 40-60 | 60-80 | 80-100 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| No. of students | 10 | 12 | 30 | 28 | 26 |

**Long answer questions.**

1. Explain the advantage and disadvantage of mixed economic system.
2. Explain the relationship between TR, AR and MR under monopoly.
3. Explain the concept of scarcity, choice and opportunity cost.
4. Describe the role of bank for the economic development of Nepal.

**Business Studies – XII (ALL)**

1.What is management ?Explain management as an art,a science and profession.

2.Explain Fayol's principles Of Administrative management principles.

3What is planning? Explain the process of planning.

4.Define decision making. What are the types of decision making. Explain.

5.Explain functional and matrix organizational structure with diagrams.